## Malware Sucks!!!

Steve Hanlon - #592 hanmade@gmail.com 603-845-8399 (m)

#### **Remember to Register**

## avcc.hanmade.com



#### What Is Malware?

# "Malware is something that gets installed on your PC that you don't want"

### How Does this Happen?

As of 2012 approximately 60 to 70 percent of all active malware used some kind of **click fraud** to monetize their activity.

In short, every Malware is out to make money directly from you or what you do.

Follow the money...

### **Click Fraud - How Does it Happen?**

- 99.9% of the time you get duped into doing (clicking) on something you believe is legitimate.
- You either aren't paying attention or you simply don't know any better.
- It is 99.9% your fault. You did it.

### **But How?**

- You click on email attachments that end in . exe, .scr, .bat (less common)
- Website popups that tell you to: Click Here! It's Important!!! So you follow along... (most common)
- You insert an "Autorun Infected" USB drive or CD (rare)

### **How Antivirus Software Works**

- They watch for new "executable" programs & files being written to your hard drive
- They scan these files for matching patterns of data that equals the "signature" of a piece of malware
- There are dozens of new malware signatures released EVERYDAY so keeping upto date is important

### **Malware Types**

- Viruses (worms and trojan horses) Scareware
- Ransomware
- Spyware Adware

#### **Virus Malware**

- Virus is the catch-all phrase for Malware
- A virus propagates itself from one machine to the next
- Actual viruses are actually quite rare (except for the NSA)
- Very hard to create and run

#### Scareware

- Typically uses a "virus alert" threat
- Tells you you system is infected
- Demands payment to release your PC
- Very hard to eliminate after the fact.

### MaxMySpeed.com is a scareware scam.

#### **Scareware to Avoid**

Registry Cleaners System Defraggers Free "system" tools

#### Ransomware

- Identical to scareware except that they come right out and tell you that you are being scammed
- Most will encrypt your hard drive and wait for payment

## Spyware

- Keyloggers mostly
- They listen and watch and record what you do and then send the data home
- Think about your bank password or CC #s
- Very bad

#### Adware

- Not a criminal act per se
- These replace services on your machine so you think its running OK.
- Like your Google search engine (replace with Ask, SearchConduit, etc)
- They always injecting obnoxious toolbars into your browser
- Cause tons of popups in the worst cases

### So what can we do?

- Norton/McAfee are no longer effective enough
- In fact Norton states they are getting out of the anti-virus business
- Why? They can't keep up
- OK so now what?

### **Steve's 5-Step Plan**

- 1. If your router is 5 years old replace it
- 2. If you don't have Norton/McAfee get the free avast.com antivirus software.
- 3. Use Google Chrome
- 4. Use Gmail, Yahoo, or Outlook online email
- 5. Think about what you are clicking on!!!

#### So What Can These 5 Steps Do?

Let's continue...

### **Step 1 - Modern Router**

- Old routers have technical weaknesses
- Bad guys can use these weaknesses to get into your PC from the outside
- Scary bad

### Step 2 - Avast

The free Avast comes with "companion software you don't ware. Yes Adware.

Pay attention to the install - choose the "Custom Install" option.

Deselect all the additional software

Avast is highly rated - buy it if you need to.

### **Step 3 - Chrome Browser**

- Chrome has a built-in list of bad websites that if you click on will result in a scary warning
  - This is what Norton Internet Security does
- Much less hackable
- Google updates it CONSTANTLY

### Step 4 - Use Modern Email

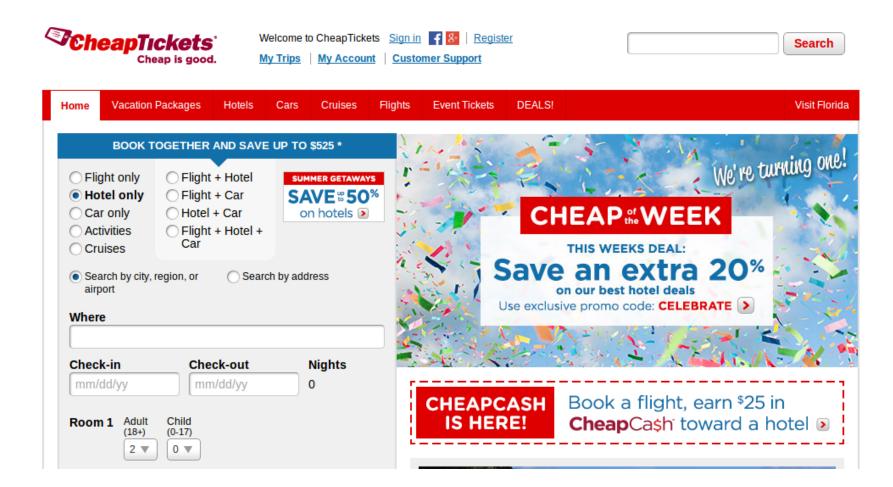
 Gmail/Yahoo/Outlook.com all have sophisticated SPAM checking

 You won't even see potential threat emails

- They all have OUTSTANDING attachment virus scanners
  - You even be able to damage yourself

#### Step 5 - Don't be Stupid

## www.cheaptickets.com



## www.cheptickets.com

#### Cheptickets.com

Search Ads

#### Related Links

- Cheap Flight Tickets
- Cheap Airlines Tickets
- Cheap Tickets com
- Cheap Air Line Tickets
- 🗢 Airline Tickets
- Cheptickets
- Cheap Business Class Flights
- Air Flights to London
- Cheapest Flights to Europe
- Cheap Flights for Military

Sponsored Listings

#### CHEAP AIRLINE TICKETS

cheapoair.com/Call@1-888-516-7925

Get Direct Deals on 450+ Airlines with CheapOair®. Book Now & Save

#### CHEAP FLIGHT TICKETS

#### cheapflights.onetravel.com

Get Great Deals on Airline Tickets. Big Savings. Book a Ticket Now!

#### DISCOUNT FIRST CLASS AIR

#### www.cooktravel.net

Stop Overpaying! Up to 60% Off First Class-Cook Travel. Book Now.

#### 80% OFF AIRLINE TICKETS

#### cheapest-flights.flighthub.com Cheapest Airline Tickets Possible. Find the Cheapest Airline Ticket

#### 70% OFF FIRST CLASS

www.alphaflightguru.com/FirstClass Get up to 70% Off First Class Flights with Top Airlines!

#### Step 5 - Don't be Stupid

## Someone else has email Malware

#### cndybrks@aol.com

to customercare, VALIC, 31kerrin, USAA.Web.Servi., gunnyh21,

http://comitatotorrazza.it/to.php

Click here to Reply, Reply to all, or Forward

#### Step 5 - Don't be Stupid

# Remember What You Are Trying to Do!

If you are searching for new shoes then you should not be enticed to "upgrade" your video codecs!

## Know the Difference Between Windows Messages and Browser Pop-Ups

- Windows messages will usually pop from the Task bar on the bottom.
- Browser popups vary. Most masquerade as separate, new web pages.
  - Some can be hard to [X] out of
  - When in doubt REBOOT